

DECK

REQUIRED ITEMS FOR DECK APPLICATIONS

Computer-generated plans from local retail home improvement centers will not be accepted due to their lack of sufficient detail.

This handout is designed to help you provide the information required for a timely plan review. Listed below are the documents and plan information needed by the plan examiner.

DOCUMENTS REQUIRED:

- Completed application form.
- One copy of a Certificate of Survey or site plan (drawn to scale), indicating the lot dimensions, location, and size of proposed deck and setbacks to property lines. (see Illustration B) Setbacks must be verified by the Planning Department before construction begins.
- 2 copies of construction plans (drawn to scale), including all of the following information:
 - Type of wood (treated, cedar, etc.) (See Illustrations M and N)
 - Size and spacing of footings (See Illustration M)
 - Size and spacing of posts (See Illustration M)
 - Size and location of beams (See Illustrations C and M)
 - Size and spacing of joists (See Illustrations D and M)
 - Show attachment of deck to house (See Illustrations G and J)
 - Height of deck off ground (See Illustrations K and L)
 - Height and design of guardrail/handrail (See Illustrations E and F)
 - Length and width of deck (See Illustration M)
 - All side elevations showing existing house and new deck/stairs (See Illustrations K and L)
 - Cross-section showing footings through guardrail (See Illustration G)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Building Permit

A permit is required for any deck that is attached or adjacent (within 6 feet) to a building and the grade is 30 inches or more below the walking surface of the deck. A permit is not required if the grade is less than 30 inches below the walking surface of the deck and not attached to a structure with frost footings and which is not part of an accessible route.

Footings

Footings must be frost protected horizontally and vertically to a depth of 42 inches. To achieve the required protection depth, measure horizontally from edge of hole out 42 inches to lowest grade point. Then measure the vertical difference at lowest grade point to that of grade at the hole and add the difference to the hole to achieve required frost protection. (See Illustration H)

Wood

All wood members exposed to weather conditions must be treated or be of wood that is resistant to decay such as Redwood, Black Locust, or Cedar. Prior approval is required for composite decking and all woods from foreign countries.

Framing

Deck ledger boards must be lagged to house. (Minimum two 1/2 inch diameter bolts/screws or equivalent, staggered every 16 inches.) Joist hangers are required if joists do not have at least 1 1/2 inch of bearing. Joist hangers require one nail per hole. USE ONLY STAINLESS STEEL, HIGH STRENGTH ALUMINUM OR HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED NAILS. (See Illustration G)

Joists should not overhang beams by more than 2 feet and beams should not overhang posts by more than 1 foot unless designed by a licensed structural engineer.

Decks should only be attached to a cantilevered area of a house if the area has been structurally designed to carry the additional weight load. If it has not been designed to carry this additional weight load, the cantilevered area will have to be framed around. A cantilever is the area of the house that projects out from the foundation wall and does not have a foundation directly under its floor. (See Illustration I)

Flashing

All connections between deck and dwelling must be waterproofed. Any cuts in exterior wall finish must be flashed and caulked. (See Illustration J)

Stairways

Maximum rise of 7 3/4 inches and minimum run of 10 inches with tread run and riser height not to exceed the smallest by more than 3/8 inches. Stairs having four or more risers must have approved handrails. Stairs must be at least 36 inches wide. Openings in risers must be less than 4 inches. (See Illustration E)

Handrails

The top of rail shall be placed not less than 34 inches or more than 38 inches above the nosing of the treads. It shall be continuous the full length of the stairs. Ends shall be returned or terminate into newel posts or safety terminals. The diameter of handgrips shall be between 1 1/4 inches and 2 3/4 inches and the shape shall provide an equivalent gripping surface. The handgrip shall have a smooth surface with no sharp corners. Handrails are not required on stairways having less than four risers. (See Illustration E)

Guardrails

Guardrails are required when the grade is 30 inches or more below the walking surface of the edge of the deck. The guardrail must be at least 36 inches high and spindle spacing must be designed so a 4-inch sphere cannot pass through the opening. A 4 3/8 inch sphere cannot pass through the opening on sides of stair treads. (See Illustrations A and E.)

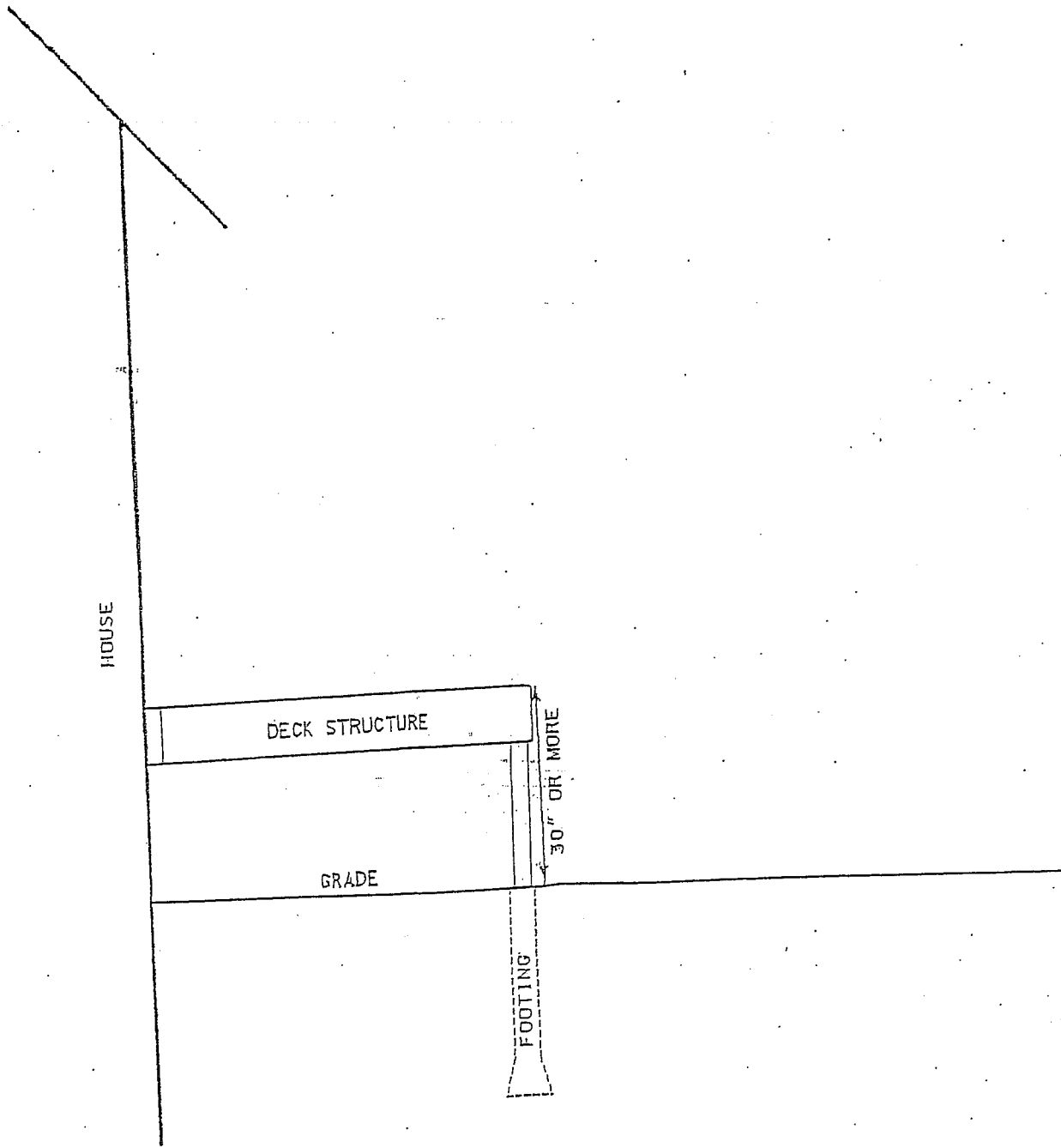
Safety

BEFORE digging, call Gopher State One Call excavation notification center at (651) 454-0002 to locate utilities. All utilities (gas, electric, phone, cable TV, etc.) will be located free of charge.

Inspections

Call for a footing inspection AFTER the holes are dug but BEFORE pouring concrete. Call for a framing inspection only if the deck is less than 48 inches off the ground BEFORE the decking boards are installed. Call for a final inspection when the deck is completely finished. Call the Inspection Division to schedule an inspection. The phone number is (952) 939-8394.

GUARDRAILS REQUIRED



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ILLUSTRATION A

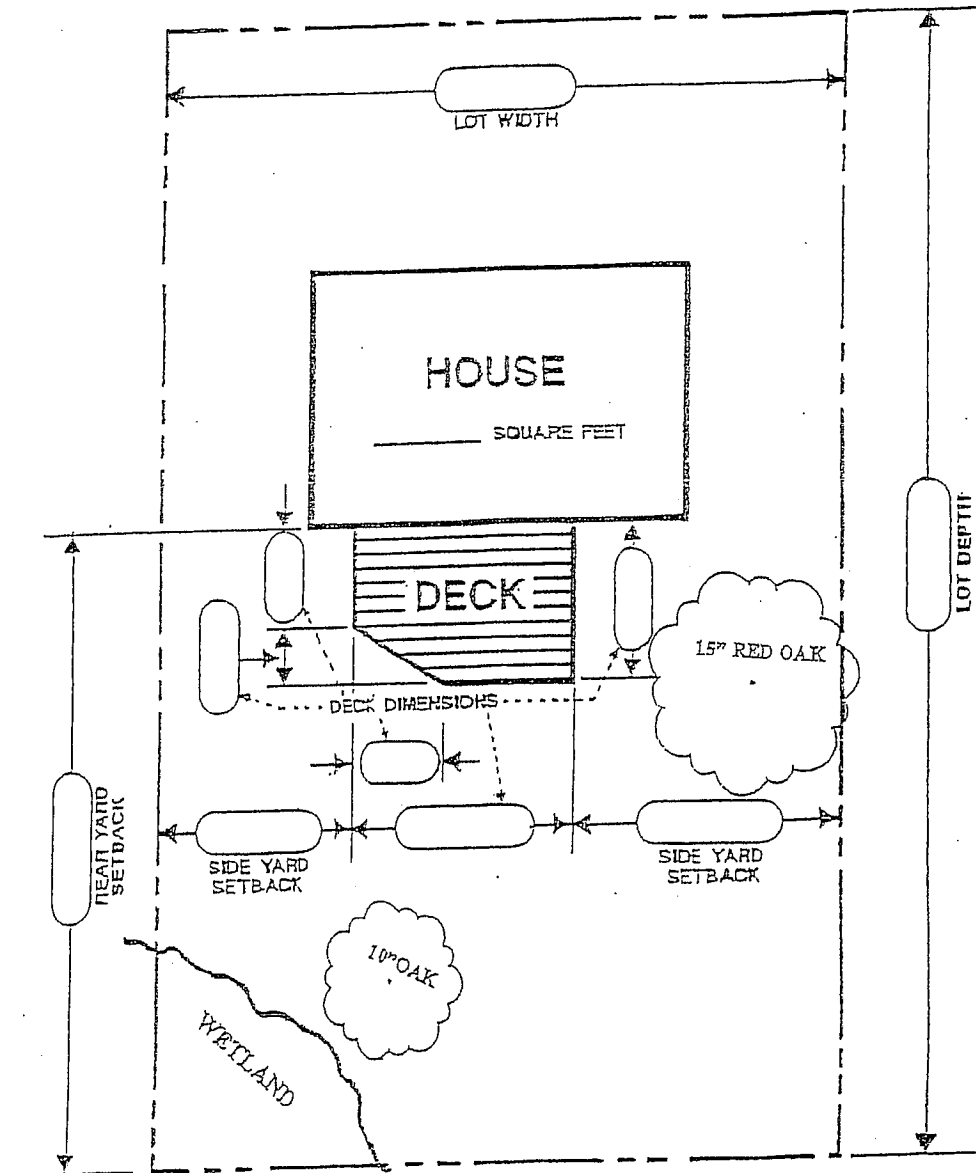
SCALE: NTS STD PLATE NO:

APPROVED: 9/9/03

EXAMPLE OF SITE PLAN

REQUIRED INFORMATION CHECKLIST:

- Lot Dimensions
- Location and size of proposed deck
- Setbacks to property line
- Location of any lake, wetland, pond or creek on or adjacent to the property
- Location of any easements
- Location of significant trees affected by the deck



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ILLUSTRATION B

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Beam Sizes

Based on No.2 or better Ponderosa Pine and Southern Pine
(Treated for weather and/or ground exposure)

		Post Spacing											
		4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	9'	10'	11'	12'	13'	14'	
Joist Length	6'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 1-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x12
	7'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 1-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x10
	8'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x12
	9'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12
	10'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 1-2x6	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x10 Eng Bm
	11'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x12 3-2x10	2-2x12 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x12 Eng Bm
	12'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x12 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x10 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm
	13'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x12	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x12 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x12 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm
	14'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 2-2x12	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x12 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm
	15'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x12 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm	Eng Bm Eng Bm
	16'	Southern Pine Beam Ponderosa Pine Beam	1-2x6 2-2x6	2-2x6 2-2x8	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x8 2-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x10	2-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x10 3-2x12	3-2x12 Eng Bm	3-2x12 Eng Bm	Eng Bm Eng Bm

Note: Joist length is total length of joist, including any cantilevers.

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ILLUSTRATION C

SCALE: NTS

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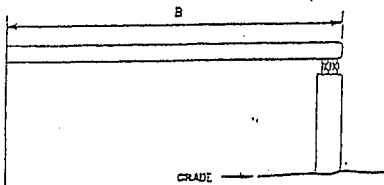
Used On No.2 or better wood grades.
 Design Load = 40#LL + 10#DL, Deflection = L/360)

	Ponderosa Pine			Southern Pine			Western Cedar		
	12" OC	16" OC	24" OC	12" OC	16" OC	24" OC	12" OC	16" OC	24" OC
x6	9-2	8-4	7-0	10-9	9-9	8-6	9-2	8-4	7-3
x8	12-1	10-10	8-10	14-2	12-10	11-0	12-1	11-0	9-2
x10	15-4	13-3	10-10	18-0	16-1	13-5	15-5	13-9	11-3
x12	17-9	15-5	12-7	21-9	19-0	15-4	18-5	16-0	13-0

Sample Calculations for Using Joist Span, Beam Size

Refer to tables for joist and beam.

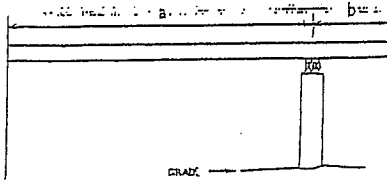
Example: a = 12' ; post spacing = 8'



Use the Joist Span table to find the acceptable joist sizes for a 12' span, 2x8's at 12" OC, 2x10's at 16" OC or 2x12's at 24" OC.

Use the Beam table and find the 8' post spacing column. With a 12' deck span, the beam may be either two 2x8's or two 2x10's, depending on wood used.

Use "a" to determine joist size and "a" + "b" to determine beam and footing sizes. The length of "b" is restricted by the length of "a" and the size of the joists.

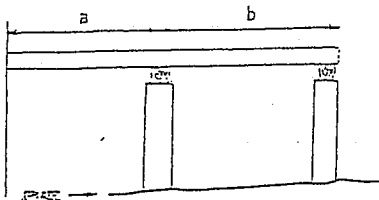


Example: a=8', b=2', post spacing = 10'

Refer to the Joist Span table. For an 8' joist span, either 2x8's at 24" OC or 2x6's at 16" OC are acceptable.

For sizing the beam, use a joist length of 10' (8' + 2") and a post spacing of 10'. The Beam table indicates that the beam may be either two 2x10's or two 2x12's, depending on wood used.

Use "a" or "b", whichever is greater, to determine joist size. Use "a" + "b" to determine the size of Beam 1. Use joist length "b" to determine the size of Beam 2.



Example: a=6', b=7', post spacing = 9'

Joist size is determined by using the longest span joist (7'). The Joist Span table indicates that 2x6's at 24" OC would be adequate for this span.

For Beam 1 use a joist length of 13' (6' + 7") and a post spacing of 9'. The Beam table indicates that the beam may be two 2x10's or two 2x12's, depending on the wood used.

STAIRWAYS, HANDRAILS AND GUARDRAILS

SINGLE FAMILY HOMES ONLY

Steps

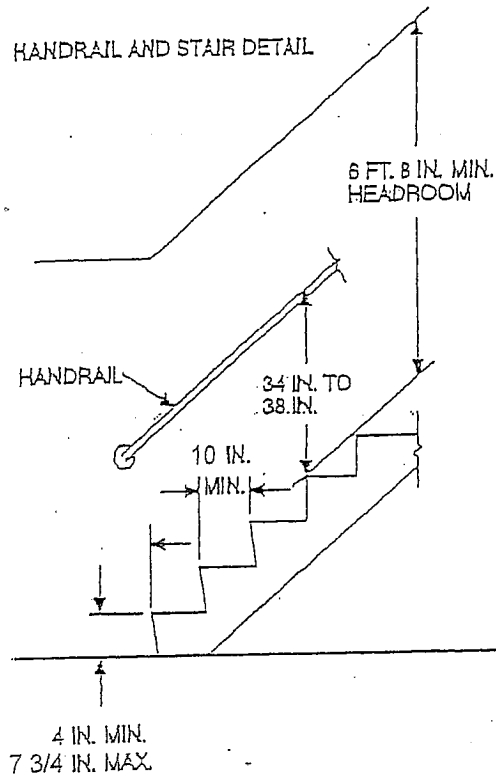
Maximum rise of 7 3/4 inches and minimum run of 10 inches with tread run and riser height not to exceed the smallest by more than 3/8 inches. Stairs must be at least 36 inches wide.

Headroom

Every stairway must have headroom clearance of not less than 6 feet 8 inches measured vertically from any point on a diagonal line between the nosing of the treads.

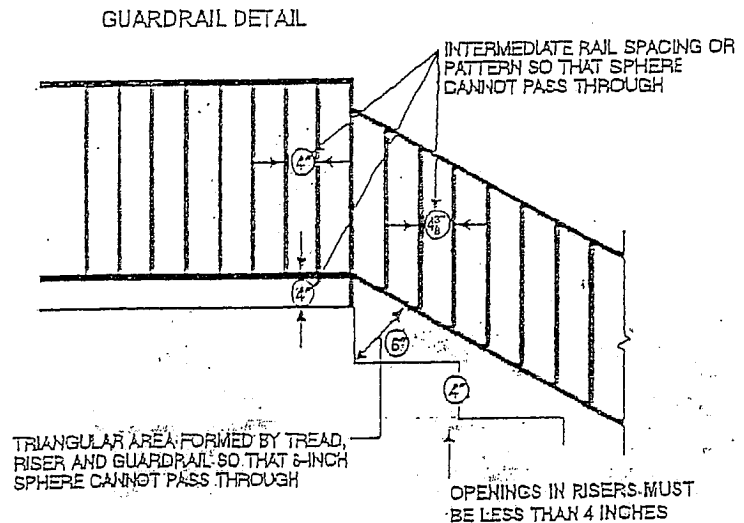
Handrails

The top of the rail shall be placed not less than 34 inches nor more than 38 inches above the nosing of the treads. It shall be continuous the full length of the stairs. Ends shall be returned or terminate into newel posts or safety terminals. The diameter of handgrips shall be between 1 1/4" and 2 3/4" or the shape shall provide an equivalent gripping surface. The handgrip shall have a smooth surface with no sharp corners. Handrails are not required on stairways having less than four risers.



Guardrails

Guardrails are required when the grade is 30 inches or more below the walking surface of the deck. The guardrail must be at least 36 inches high and spindle spacing must be designed so a 4 inch sphere cannot pass through. (4 3/8 inch on sides of stair treads)



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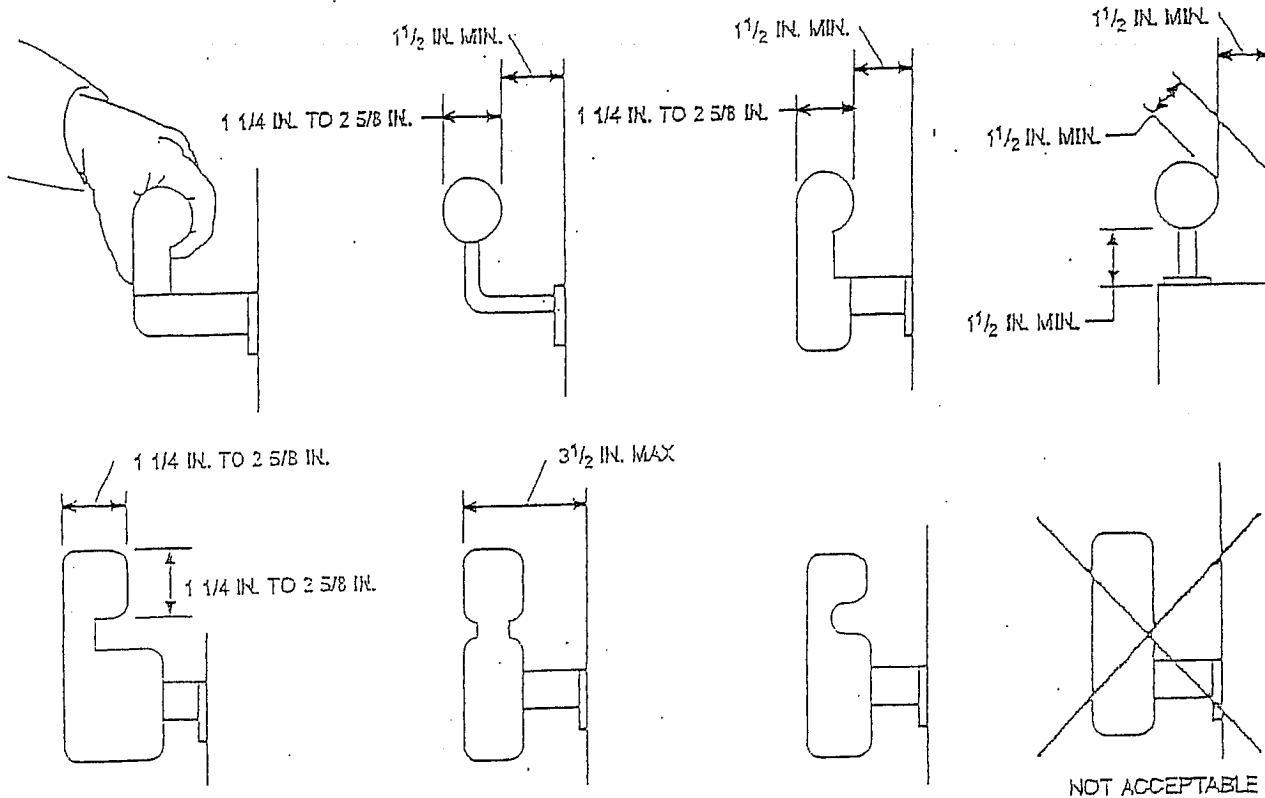
ILLUSTRATION E

SCALE: NTS

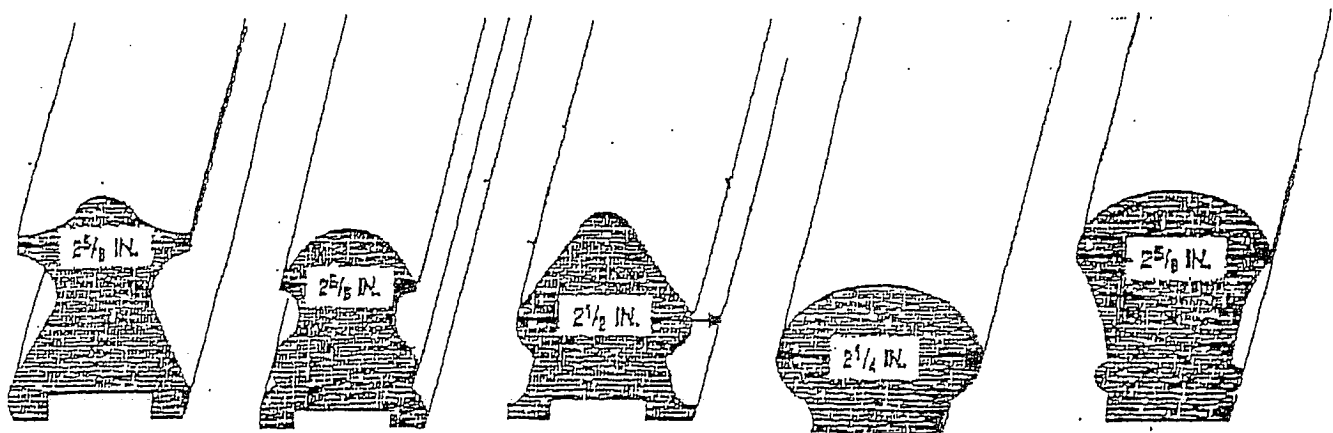
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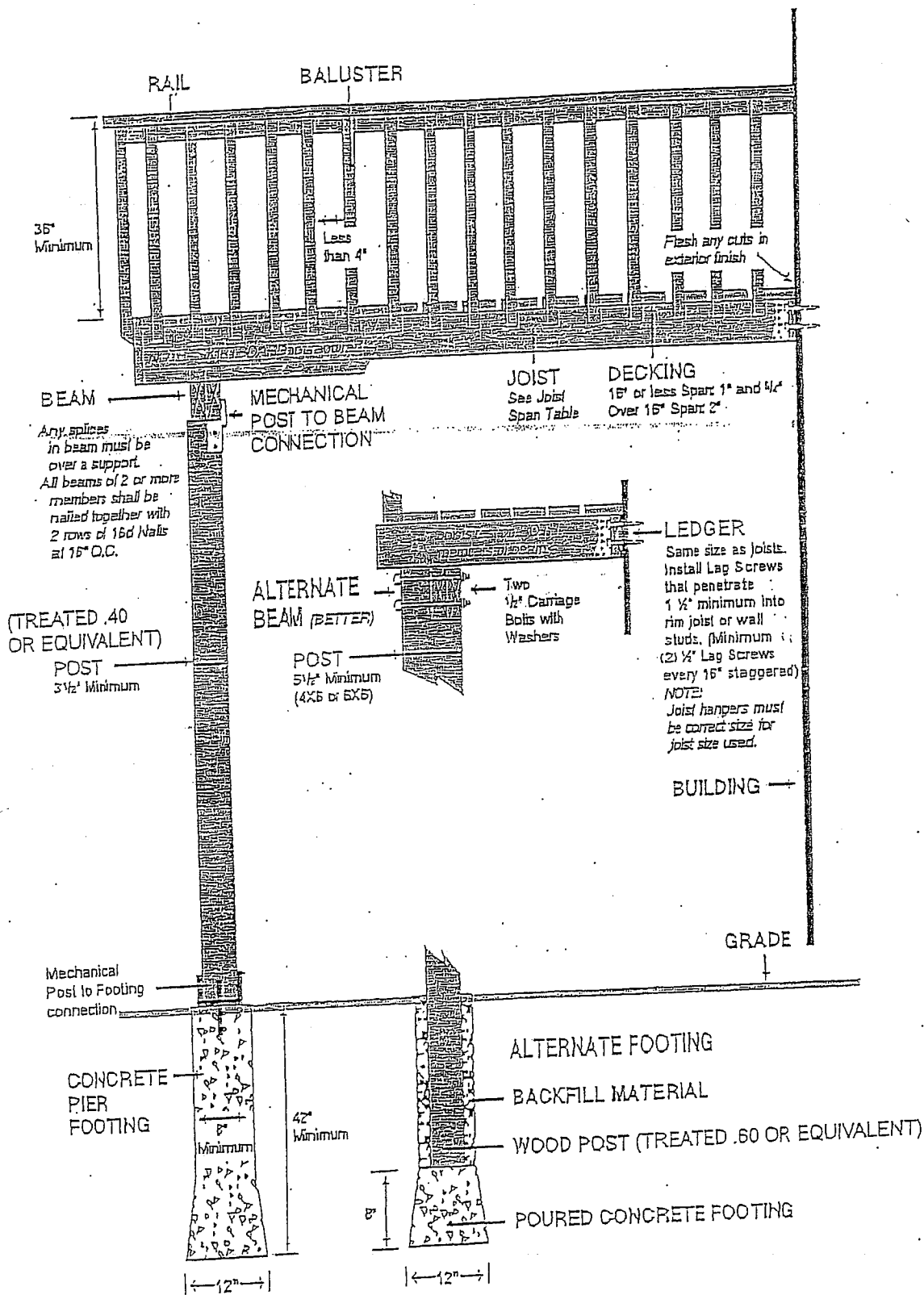
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ACCEPTABLE HANDRAIL DETAILS



NOTE: Other shapes may be acceptable if they provide an equivalent gripping surface.





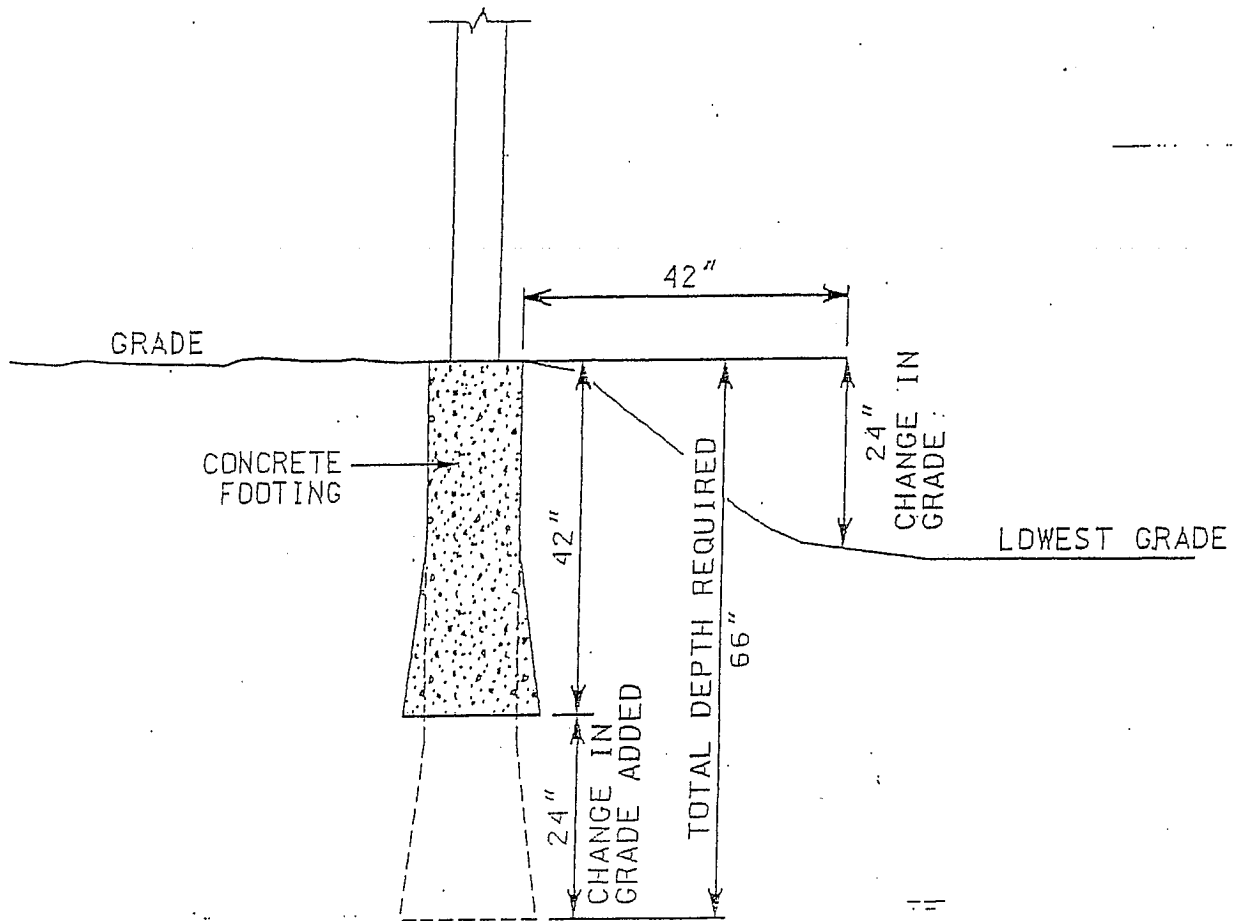
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ILLUSTRATION G

SCALE: HTS

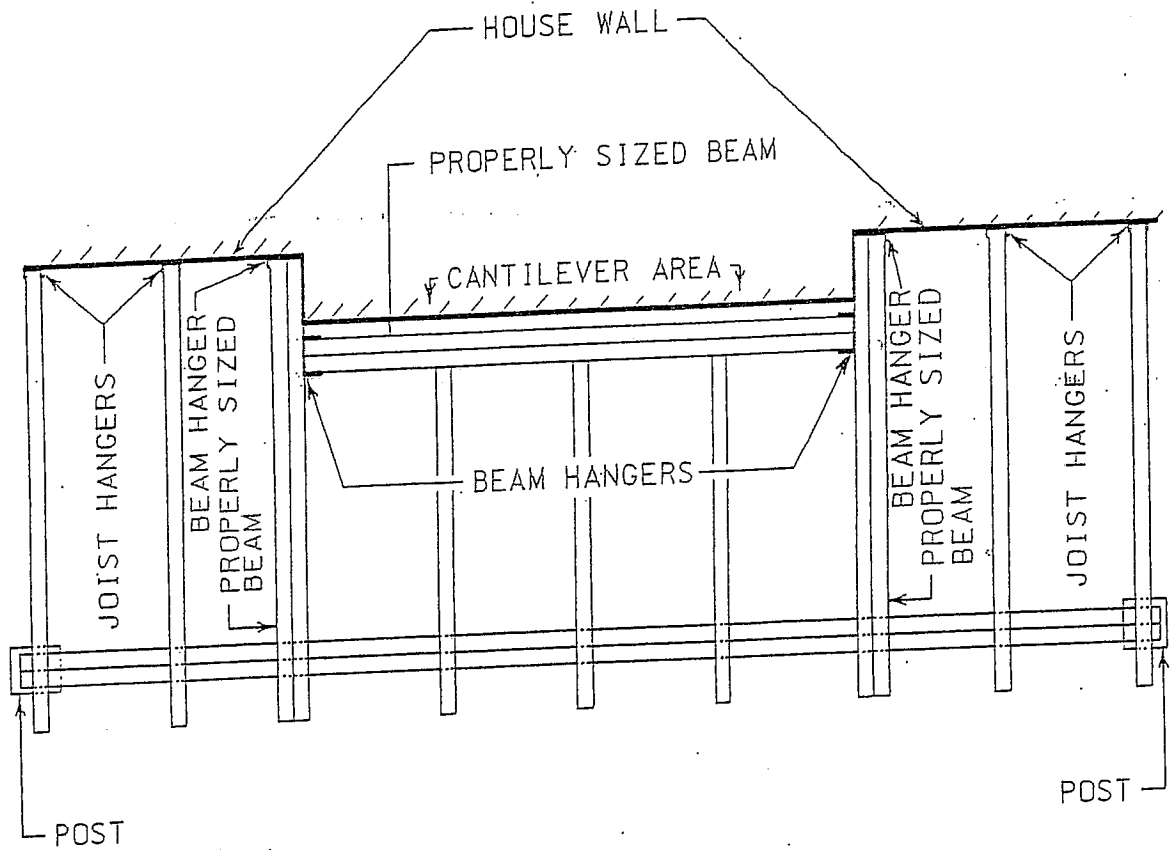
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REVISED: 9/8/2003



CHANGE IN GRADE WITHIN 42" HORIZONTALLY OF FOOTING MUST BE ADDED TO DEPTH OF FOOTING TO ENSURE FROST PROTECTION BOTH HORIZONTALLY AND VERTICALLY

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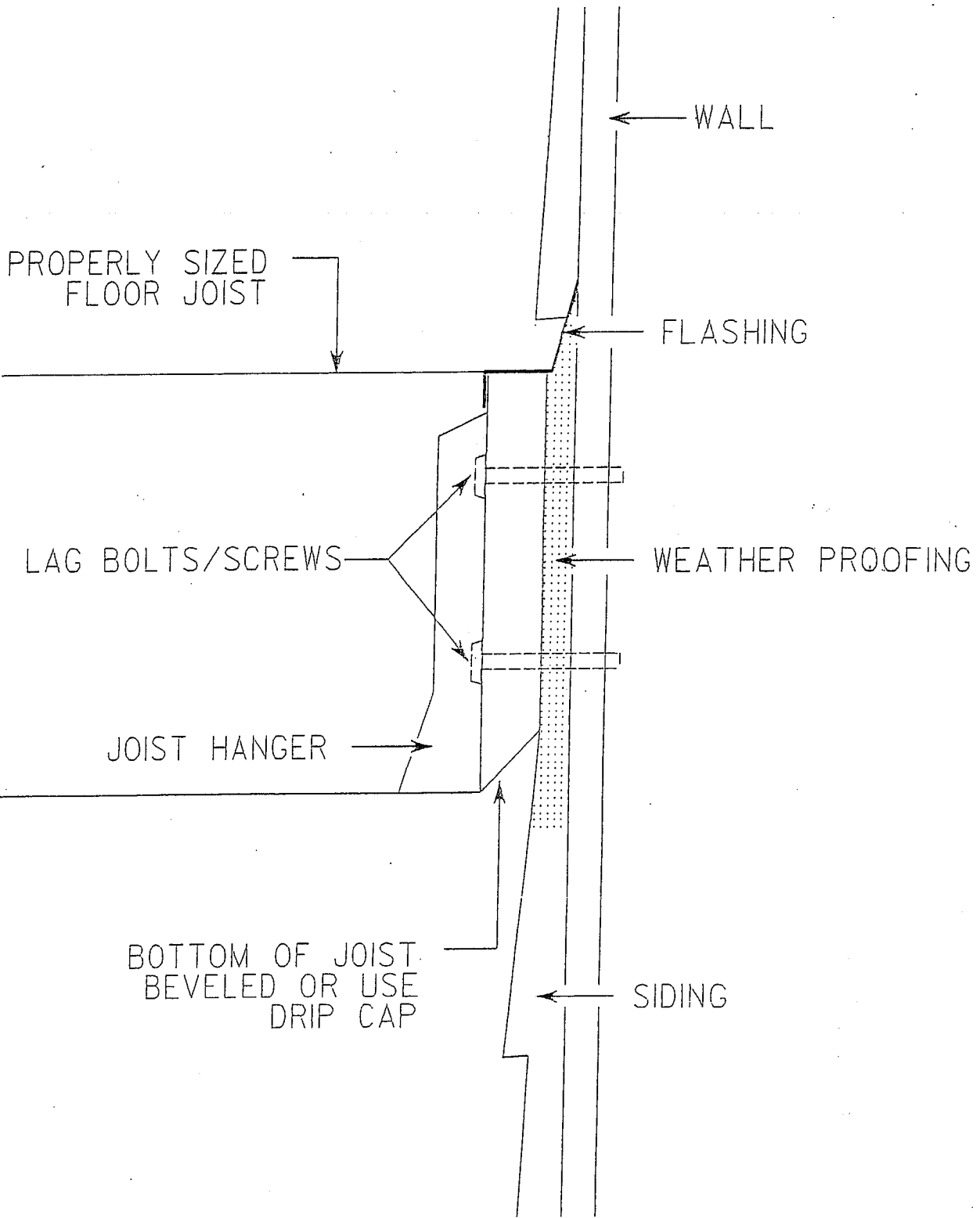
ILLUSTRATION I

SCALE: NTS

STD PLATE NO:

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ILLUSTRATION J

SCALE: NTS

STD PLATE NO:

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(A) 1/2" x 8" LG. GALV. GARAGE BOLT WITH NUT AND WASHER (TYP)

9'-0 1/2"

3'-0"

3'-6"

REAR ELEVATION

1'-4" DIA (TYP)

(B) NEW FOOTINGS
1'-0" DIA (TYP)

(C) 2"x2"x6 x 6 GALV. ADJ. POST BASES

3 3/4" BALUSTER SPACING (TYP)

9'-0 1/2"

1'-0"

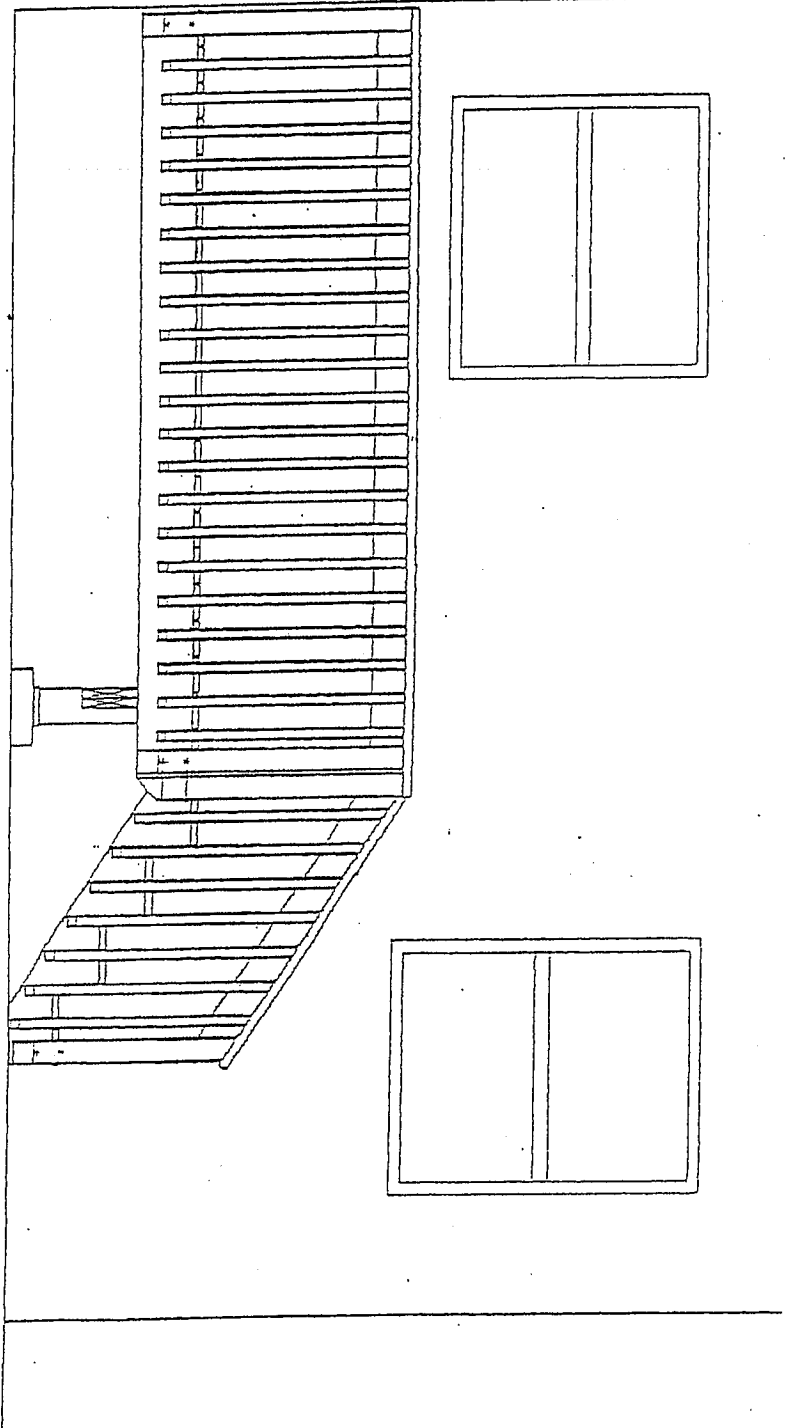
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ILLUSTRATION K

SCALE: NTS STD. PLATE NO:

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SIDE ELEVATION



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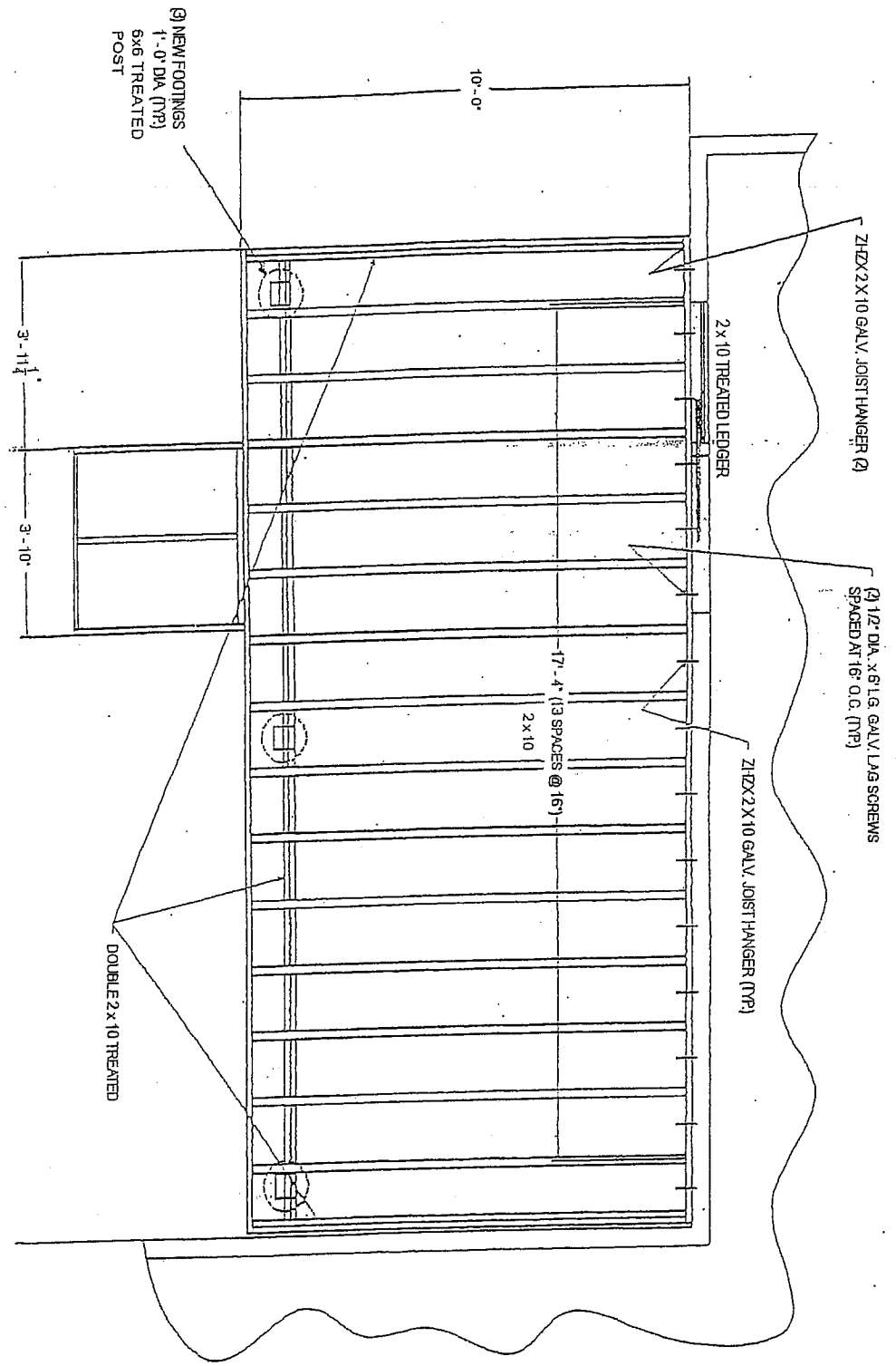
ILLUSTRATION L

SCALE: NTS

STD PLATE NO:

APPROVED: 3/29/01
REVISED:

FOUNDATION / FRAMING PG.



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ILLUSTRATION M

SCALE: NTS STD PLATE NO:

APPROVED: 3/29/01
REVISED:

FLOOR / DECKING PG.

